

Логинов Илья



PHP Russia

Логинов Илья

Role: PHP Developer

Company: Delivery Club

Languages:

PHP, JS(TS), Ruby, GO, Python

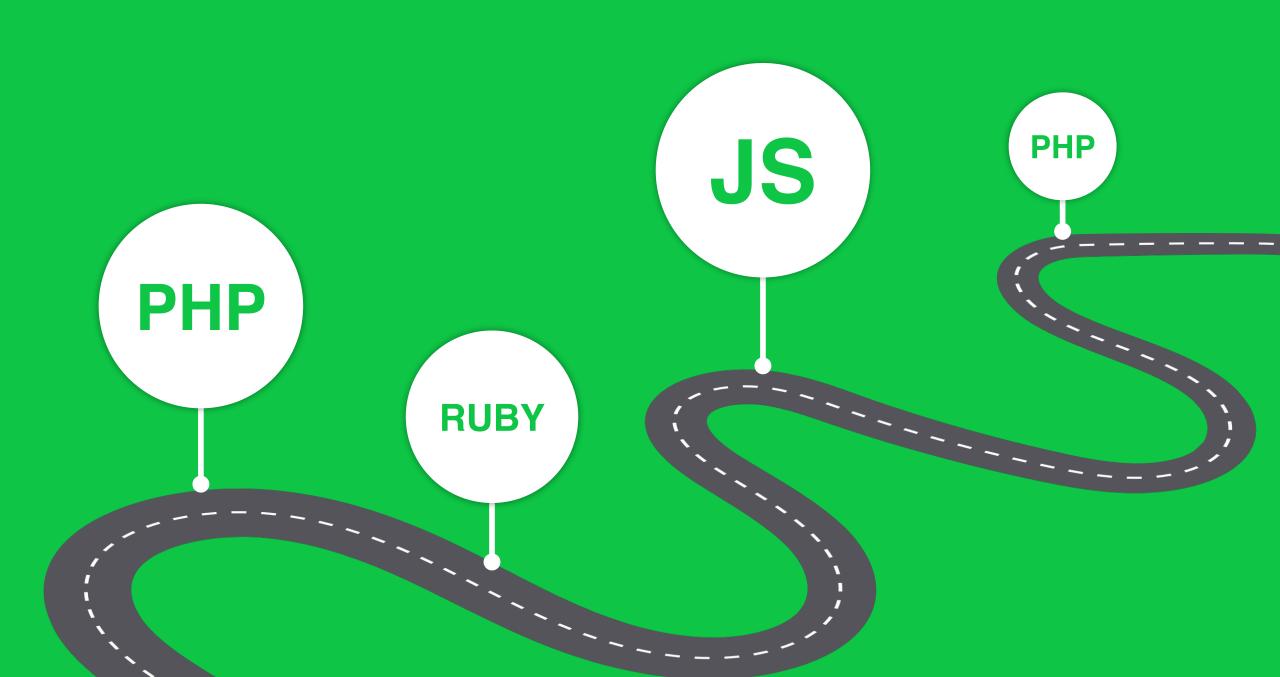


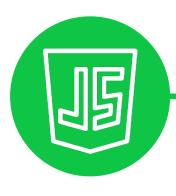




Photoshop & PHP

- Путь от идеи к чтению спецификаций
- Что скрывает в себе psd-формат
- Кому удалось разгадать загадки Photoshop
- Как работать с бинарными данными изображения
- Примеры работы с Photoshop-файлами



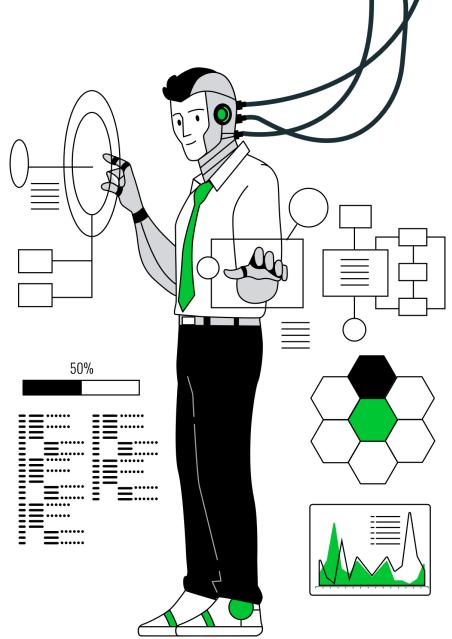






На все нужен скрипт. Осталось его только написать.



























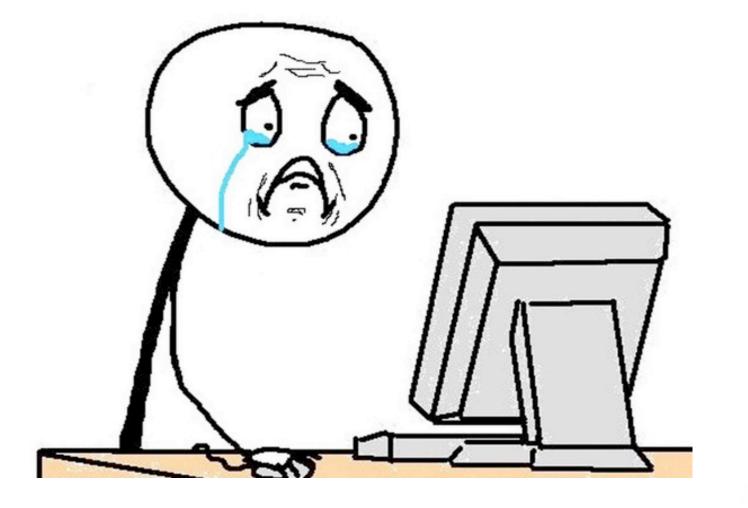




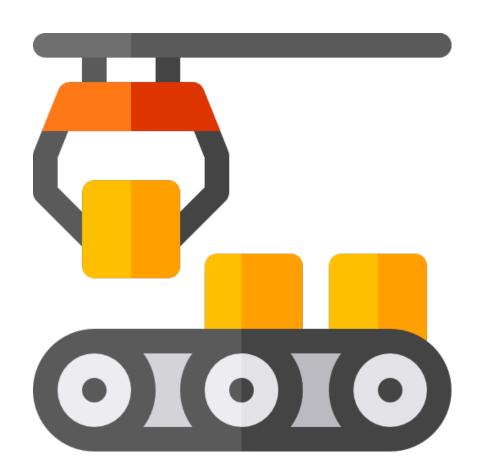




Jelvíx







Какие данные мы хотим получить

Информация о шрифтах Информация о слоях

Данные о направляющих

Сохранение слоев

РНР-библиотеки



PHP Script

```
class PhpPsdReader {
   var $infoArray;
   var $fp;
   var $fileName;
   var $tempFileName;
   var $colorBytesLength;

function PhpPsdReader($fileName) {
     set_time_limit(0);
     $this->infoArray = array();
     $this->fileName = $fileName;
     $this->fp = fopen($this->fileName,'r');
```

https://gist.github.com/devluis/8174317

РНР-библиотеки





```
<?php
$psd = new Imagick('file.psd');
foreach ($psd as $layer) {
    $imagePage = $layer->getImagePage();
    extract($imagePage);
    $layerName = $layer->getimageproperties()['label'] ?? ' no name ';
    printf('Layer: %s ', $layerName);
    printf('Size: %sx%s ', $imagePage['width'], $imagePage['height']);
    printf('Position: X:%s Y:%s', $imagePage['x'], $imagePage['y']);
```

```
$psd = new Imagick('file.psd');
foreach ($psd as $i => $layer) {
   $layer->writeImage(sprintf("layer%s.png", $i));
```

283 метода

И ни одного подходящего



- Imagick The Imagick class
- Imagick::adaptiveBlurImage Adds adaptive blur filter to image
- Imagick::adaptiveResizeImage Adaptively resize image with data dependent triangulation
- Imagick::adaptiveSharpenImage Adaptively sharpen the image
- Imagick::adaptiveThresholdImage Selects a threshold for each pixel based on a range of intens Imagick::setImageProfile Adds a named profile to the Imagick object
- Imagick::addImage Adds new image to Imagick object image list
- Imagick::addNoiseImage Adds random noise to the image
- Imagick::affineTransformImage Transforms an image
- Imagick::animateImages Animates an image or images
- Imagick::annotateImage Annotates an image with text
- Imagick::appendImages Append a set of images
- Imagick::autoLevelImage Description
- Imagick::averageImages Average a set of images
- Imagick::blackThresholdImage Forces all pixels below the threshold into black
- Imagick::blueShiftImage Description
- Imagick::blurImage Adds blur filter to image
- Imagick::borderImage Surrounds the image with a border
- Imagick::brightnessContrastImage Description
- Imagick::charcoalImage Simulates a charcoal drawing
- Imagick::chopImage Removes a region of an image and trims
- Imagick::clampImage Description
- Imagick::clear Clears all resources associated to Imagick object
- Imagick::clipImage Clips along the first path from the 8BIM profile
- Imagick::clipImagePath Description
- Imagick::clipPathImage Clips along the named paths from the 8BIM profile
- Imagick::clone Makes an exact copy of the Imagick object
- Imagick::clutImage Replaces colors in the image
- Imagick::coalesceImages Composites a set of images
- Imagick::colorFloodfillImage Changes the color value of any pixel that matches target
- Imagick::colorizeImage Blends the fill color with the image
- Imagick::colorMatrixImage Description
- Imagick::combineImages Combines one or more images into a single image
- Imagick::commentImage Adds a comment to your image
- Imagick::compareImageChannels Returns the difference in one or more images
- Imagick::compareImageLayers Returns the maximum bounding region between images
- Imagick::compareImages Compares an image to a reconstructed image
- Imagick::compositeImage Composite one image onto another
- Imagick::__construct The Imagick constructor
- Imagick::contrastImage Change the contrast of the image
- Imagick::contrastStretchImage Enhances the contrast of a color image
- Imagick::convolveImage Applies a custom convolution kernel to the image
- Imagick::count Get the number of images
- Imagick::cropImage Extracts a region of the image
- Imagick::cropThumbnailImage Creates a crop thumbnail
- Imagick::current Returns a reference to the current Imagick object
- Imagick::cycleColormapImage Displaces an image's colormap
- Imagick::decipherImage Deciphers an image
- Imagick::deconstructImages Returns certain pixel differences between images
- Imagick::deleteImageArtifact Delete image artifact
- Imagick::deleteImageProperty Description
- Imagick::deskewImage Removes skew from the image
- Imagick::despeckleImage Reduces the speckle noise in an image
- Imagick::destroy Destroys the Imagick object
- Imagick::displayImage Displays an image
- Imagick::displayImages Displays an image or image sequence
- Imagick::distortImage Distorts an image using various distortion methods
- Imagick::drawImage Renders the ImagickDraw object on the current image
- Imagick::edgeImage Enhance edges within the image
- Imagick::embossImage Returns a grayscale image with a three-dimensional effect
- Imagick-encipherImage Enciphers an image

- Imagick::setImageMatte Sets the image matte channel
- Imagick::setImageMatteColor Sets the image matte color • Imagick::setImageOpacity - Sets the image opacity level
- Imagick::setImageOrientation Sets the image orientation
- Imagick::setImagePage Sets the page geometry of the image
- Imagick::setImageProperty Sets an image property
- Imagick::setImageRedPrimary Sets the image chromaticity red primary point
- Imagick::setImageRenderingIntent Sets the image rendering intent
- Imagick::setImageResolution Sets the image resolution
- Imagick::setImageScene Sets the image scene • Imagick::setImageTicksPerSecond — Sets the image ticks-per-second
- Imagick::setImageType Sets the image type
- Imagick::setImageUnits Sets the image units of resolution
- Imagick::setImageVirtualPixelMethod Sets the image virtual pixel method
- Imagick::setImageWhitePoint Sets the image chromaticity white point
- Imagick::setInterlaceScheme Sets the image compression
- Imagick::setIteratorIndex Set the iterator position
- Imagick::setLastIterator Sets the Imagick iterator to the last image
- Imagick::setOption Set an option
- Imagick::setPage Sets the page geometry of the Imagick object
- Imagick::setPointSize Sets point size
- Imagick::setProgressMonitor Description
- Imagick::setRegistry Description
- Imagick::setResolution Sets the image resolution
- Imagick::setResourceLimit Sets the limit for a particular resource
- Imagick::setSamplingFactors Sets the image sampling factors
- Imagick::setSize Sets the size of the Imagick object Imagick::setSizeOffset — Sets the size and offset of the Imagick object
- Imagick::setType Sets the image type attribute
- Imagick::shadeImage Creates a 3D effect
- Imagick::shadowImage Simulates an image shadow
- Imagick::sharpenImage Sharpens an image
- Imagick::shaveImage Shaves pixels from the image edges
- Imagick::shearImage Creating a parallelogram
- Imagick::sigmoidalContrastImage Adjusts the contrast of an image
- Imagick::sketchImage Simulates a pencil sketch
- Imagick::smushImages Description
- Imagick::solarizeImage Applies a solarizing effect to the image
- · Imagick::sparseColorImage Interpolates colors
- Imagick::spliceImage Splices a solid color into the image
- Imagick::spreadImage Randomly displaces each pixel in a block
- Imagick::statisticImage Description
- Imagick::steganoImage Hides a digital watermark within the image
- Imagick::stereoImage Composites two images
- Imagick::stripImage Strips an image of all profiles and comments
- Imagick::subImageMatch Description
- Imagick::swirlImage Swirls the pixels about the center of the image
- Imagick::textureImage Repeatedly tiles the texture image
- Imagick::thresholdImage Changes the value of individual pixels based on a threshold
- Imagick::thumbnailImage Changes the size of an image
- Imagick::tintImage Applies a color vector to each pixel in the image
- Imagick::__toString Returns the image as a string
- Imagick::transformImage Convenience method for setting crop size and the image geometry
- Imagick::transformImageColorspace Transforms an image to a new colorspace
- Imagick::transparentPaintImage Paints pixels transparent
- Imagick::transposeImage Creates a vertical mirror image
- Imagick::transverseImage Creates a horizontal mirror image
- Imagick::trimImage Remove edges from the image
- Imagick::uniqueImageColors Discards all but one of any pixel color
- Imagick::unsharpMaskImage Sharpens an image
- . Imagick::valid Checks if the current item is valid
- Imagick::vignetteImage Adds vignette filter to the image
- Imagick::waveImage Applies wave filter to the image
- Imagick::whiteThresholdImage Force all pixels above the threshold into white
- · Imagick::writeImage Writes an image to the specified filename Imagick::writeImageFile — Writes an image to a filehandle
- Imagick::writeImages Writes an image or image sequence

Плюсы:

• Умеет работать со слоями и выгружать изображения

Минусы:

- Не умеет работать с текстовыми слоями
- Не показывает наличие директорий
- Не показывает, скрыт ли слой
- Ошибается в координатах

```
array(4) {
    ["width"]=> int(102)
    ["height"]=> int(102)
    ["x"]=> int(99)
    ["y"]=> int(-1)
}
```

РНР-библиотеки





Какие данные мы можем получить

ImageMagick

18

Информация о шрифтах

38

Данные о направляющих

 $2\otimes$

Информация о слоях

4

Сохранение слоев

РНР-Скрипт

Информация о шрифтах

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Данные о направляющих

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Информация о слоях

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Сохранение слоев

Photoshop & PHP

- Путь от идеи к чтению спецификаций
- Что скрывает в себе psd-формат
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Adobe Photoshop File Formats Specification

https://www.adobe.com/devnet-apps/photoshop/fileformatashtml/



Adobe Photoshop File Formats Specification Leng 4 2

Layer info

Length	Description
4	Length of the layers info section, rounded up to a multiple of 2. (**PSB** length is 8 by
2	Layer count. If it is a negative number, its absolute value is the number of layers and t
Variable	Information about each layer. See Layer records describes the structure of this inform
Variable	Channel image data. Contains one or more image data records (see See Channel image

Layer records

77		
Length	Description	
4 * 4	Rectangle containing the contents of the layer. Specified as top, left, bottom, righ	
2	Number of channels in the layer	
6 * number of channels	Channel information. Six bytes per channel, consisting of: 2 bytes for Channel ID: 0 = red, 1 = green, etc.; -1 = transparency mask; -2 = user supplied layer mask, -3 real user supplied layer 4 bytes for length of corresponding channel data. (**PSB** 8 bytes for length of corresponding channel data.)	
4	Blend mode signature: '8BIM'	
4	Blend mode key: 'pass' = pass through, 'norm' = normal, 'diss' = dissolve, 'dark' ' = color dodge, 'lddg' = linear dodge, 'lgCl' = lighter color, 'dark' hard mix, 'diff' = difference, 'smud' = exclusion, 'fsub' = subtra	

Adobe Photoshop File Formats Specification

4	Length of the extra data field (= the total length of the next five fields).	
Variable	Layer mask data: See See Layer mask / adjustment layer data for structure. Can be 40	
Variable	Layer blending ranges: See <u>See Layer blending ranges data</u> .	
Variable	Layer name: Pascal string, padded to a multiple of 4 bytes.	

Adobe Photoshop File Formats Specification

Slices resource format

Adobe Photoshop 6.0 stores slices information for an image in an im Adobe Photoshop 7.0 added a descriptor at the end of the block for the Adobe Photoshop CS and later changed to version 7 or 8 and uses a

Slices header for version 7 or 8

Length	Description	
4	Version (= 7 and 8)	
4	Descriptor version (= 16 for Photoshop 6.0).	
Variable	Descriptor (see <u>See Descriptor structure</u>)	

Slices header for version 6

Length	Description	
4	Version (= 6)	
4 * 4	Bounding rectangle for all of the slices: top, left, bottom, rig	
Variable	Name of group of slices: <u>Unicode string</u>	
4	Number of slices to follow. See Slices resource block in the	

Adobe Photoshop File Formats Specification

Channel image data

Length	Description
2	Compression. 0 = Raw Data, 1 = RLE compressed, 2 = ZIP without prediction, 3 = ZIP with prediction.
Variable	Image data. If the compression code is 0, the image data is just the raw image data, whose size is calculated as (LayerBo If the compression code is 1, the image data starts with the byte counts for all the scan lines in the channel (I each scan line compressed separately. The RLE compression is the same compression algorithm used by the If the layer's size, and therefore the data, is odd, a pad byte will be inserted at the end of the row.

Adobe Photoshop File Formats Specification



The Photoshop File Format

Introduction

This chapter discusses the Photoshop native file format

Photoshop file types

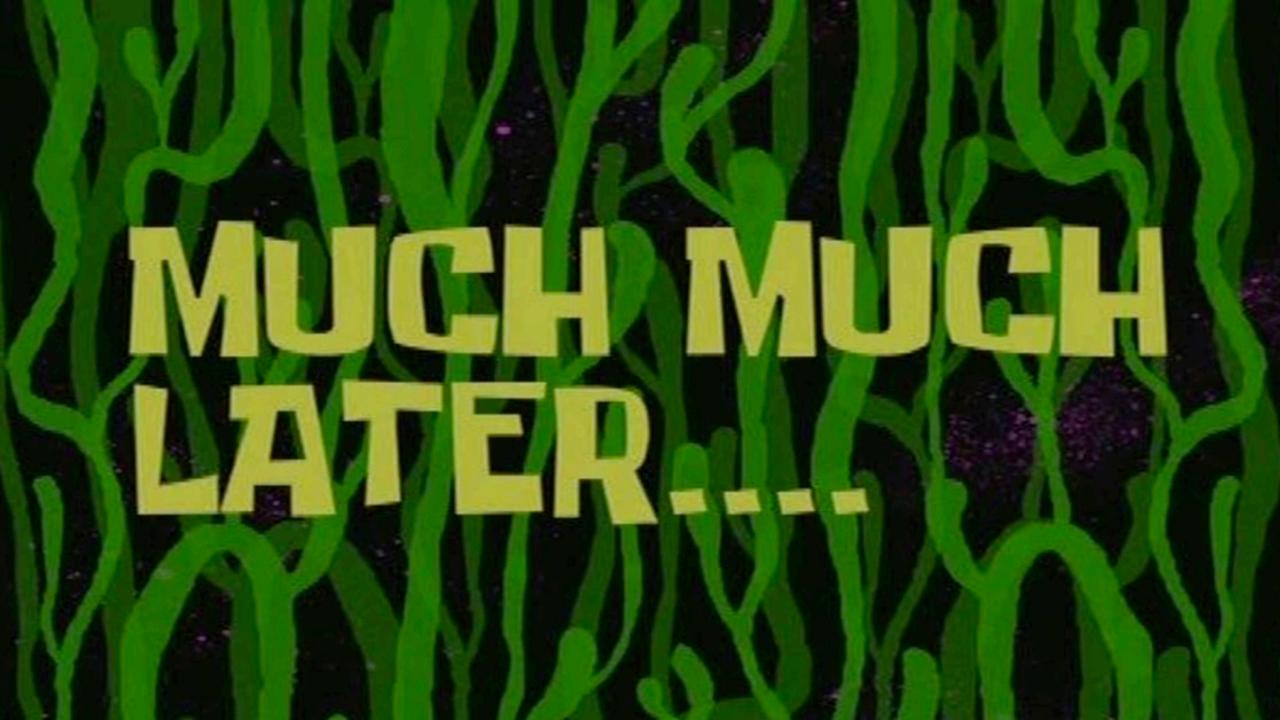
os	Filetype/extension
Mac OS	8BPS
Windows	.PSD

Large Document Format

The Large Document Format (8BPB/PSB) supports documents up t ways. This document will cover the differences found in the PSB for

Windows

All data is stored in big endian byte order. On the Windows platform



Photoshop & PHP

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Q



psd 3.9.0

Parse Photoshop PSD files with ease

VERSIONS:

3.9.0 - January 10, 2018 (1.73 MB)

3.8.0 - January 29, 2016 (1.73 MB)

3.7.0 - January 28, 2016 (1.73 MB)

3.6.0 - January 15, 2016 (1.73 MB)

3.5.0 - November 22, 2015 (1.73 MB)

Show all versions (45 total) →

RUNTIME DEPENDENCIES (4):

chunky_png >= 0 psd-enginedata ~> 1

rake >= 0

xmp >= 0

DEVELOPMENT DEPENDENCIES (4):

guard >= 0
guard-rspec >= 0
rb-fsevent ~> 0.9
rspec >= 0

Show all transitive dependencies →

TOTAL DOWNLOADS

165,824

FOR THIS VERSION

30,914

GEMFILE:

gem 'psd', '~> 3.9

INSTALL:

gem install psd

LICENSE:

MIT

REQUIRED RUBY VERSION:

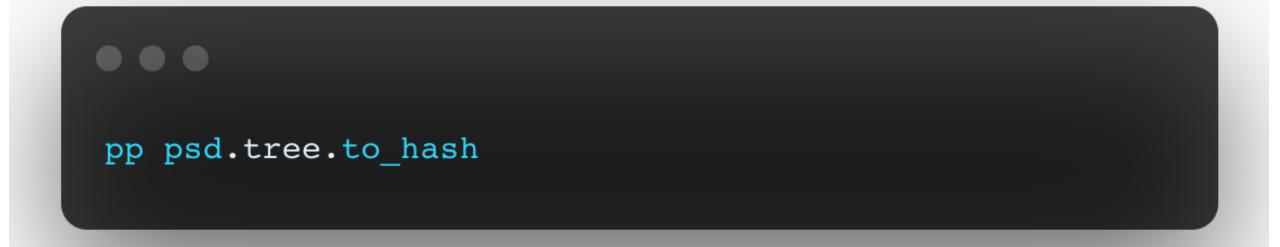
>= 0

github.com/meltingice/psd.js

github.com/layervault/psd.rb

Чтение PSD на Ruby, JS и других ЯП

Ruby	
Js	
PHP	×
Python	×
Java	×
C++	×
Go	×



```
[{:type=>:layer,
  :visible=>true,
  :opacity=>1.0,
  :blending mode=>"normal",
  :name=>"Make a change and save.",
  :left=>275,
  :right=>636,
  :top=>435,
  :bottom=>466,
  :height=>31,
  :width=>361,
  :text=>
   {:value=>"Make a change and save.",
    :font=>
     {:name=>"HelveticaNeue-Light",
      :sizes=>[33.0],
      :colors=>[[255, 19, 120, 98]],
      :css=>
      "font-family: \"HelveticaNeue-Light\", \"AdobeInvisFont\", \"MyriadPro-
Regular\";\nfont-size: 33.0pt;\ncolor: rgba(19, 120, 98, 255);"},
    :left=>0,
```

16 vs 8

```
...
    MODES = [
      'Bitmap',
      'GrayScale',
      'IndexedColor',
      'RGBColor',
      'CMYKColor',
      'HSLColor',
      'HSBColor',
      'Multichannel',
      'Duotone',
      'LabColor',
      'Gray16',
      'RGB48',
      'Lab48',
      'CMYK64',
      'DeepMultichannel',
      'Duotone16'
    ].freeze
```



```
Bitmap = 0
Grayscale = 1
Indexed = 2
RGB = 3
CMYK = 4
Multichannel = 7
Duatone = 8
Lab = 9
```

16 vs 8

```
• • •
    def parse item(type = nil)
      type = @file.read string(4) if type.nil?
      PSD.logger.debug "Type = #{type}"
      value = case type
      when 'bool'
                           then parse boolean
      when 'type', 'GlbC' then parse class
      when 'Objc', 'GlbO' then Descriptor.new(@file).parse
      when 'doub'
                           then parse double
      when 'enum'
                          then parse enum
                           then parse alias
      when 'alis'
                           then parse file path
      when 'Pth'
      when 'long'
                           then parse integer
                           then parse large integer
      when 'comp
      when 'VlLs'
                           then parse list
      when 'ObAr'
                           then parse object array
                           then parse raw data
      when 'tdta'
      when 'obj '
                           then parse reference
                           then @file.read unicode string
      when 'TEXT'
                           then parse unit double
      when 'UntF'
                           then parse unit float
      when 'UnFl'
      end
      return value
    end
```



Type: OSType key

```
' obj ' = Reference
' objc ' = Descriptor
' VII s ' =1 ist
' doub ' = Double
'UntF' = Unit float
'TEXT' = String
' enum ' = Enumerated
'long' = Integer
'comp' = Large Integer
'bool' = Boolean
' Glb0 ' = GlobalObject same as Descriptor
'type ' = Class
'GlbC' = Class
'alis ' = Alias
'tdta' = Raw Data
```

Photoshop & PHP

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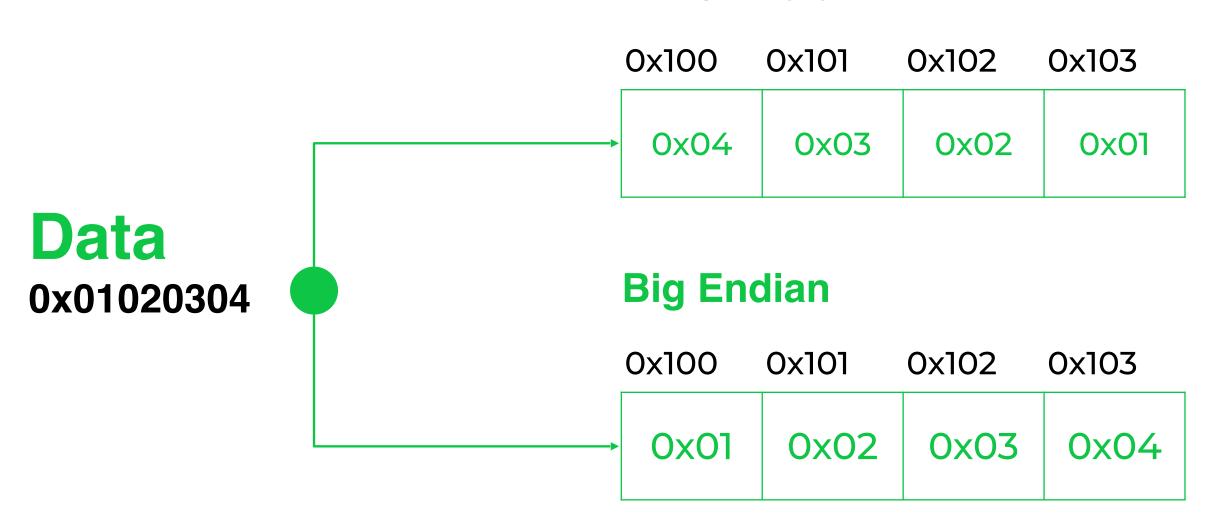


S> s> S!> s!> L> l> L!> l!> I!> i!> Q> q> Q!> q!> J> j> J!> j!>	Integer	same as the directives without ">" except big endian (available since Ruby 1.9.3) "S>" is same as "n" "L>" is same as "N"
<pre>S< s< S!< s!< L< l< L!< l!< !!< i!< Q< q< Q!< q!< J< j< J!< j!<</pre>	Integer	same as the directives without "<" except little endian (available since Ruby 1.9.3) "S<" is same as "v" "L<" is same as "V"
n	I Integer	16-bit unsigned, network (big-endian) byte order
N	Integer	
v		
V	Integer	32-bit unsigned, VAX (little-endian) byte order
U	Integer	UTF-8 character
W	Integer	BER-compressed integer

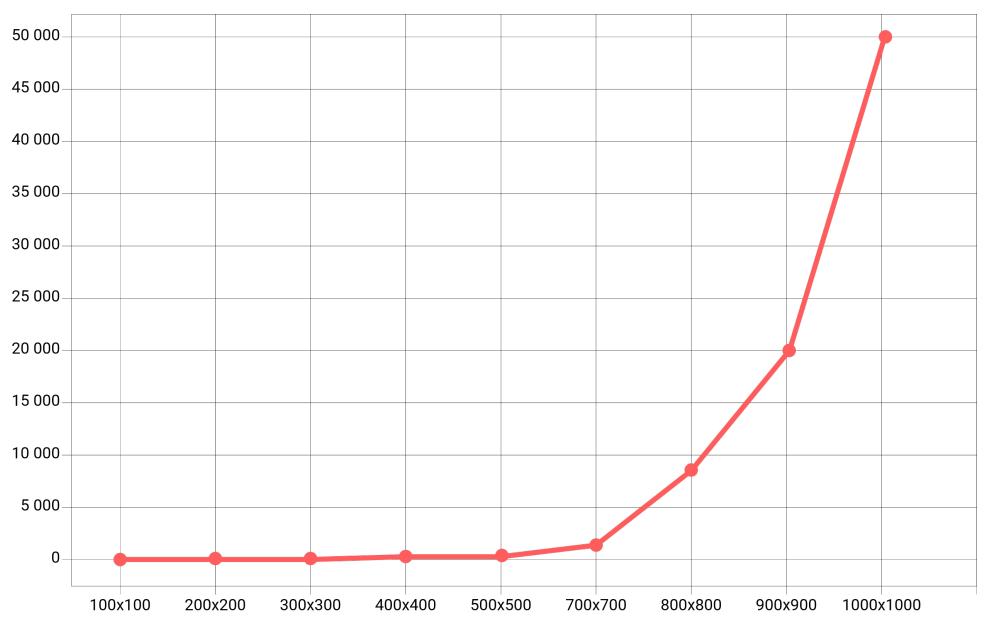


If the first character is not one of these, "!" is assumed.

Little Endian

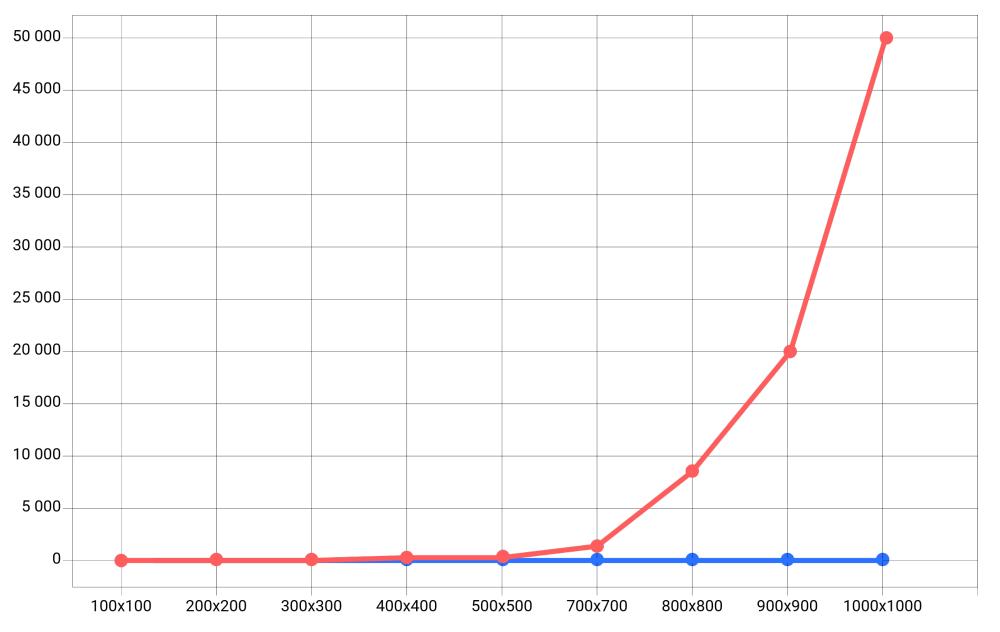


S	беззнаковый short (всегда 16 бит, машинный байтовый порядок)
n	беззнаковый short (всегда 16 бит, порядок big endian)
V	беззнаковый short (всегда 16 бит, порядок little endian)
i	знаковый integer (<mark>машинно-зависимый</mark> размер и порядок)
I	беззнаковый integer (<mark>машинно-зависимый</mark> размер и порядок)



Array

1000x1000 ~14 ч.



Array

1000x1000 ~14 ч.

String 1000x1000 ~2 cek.

github.com/PixelFactory/psd-php



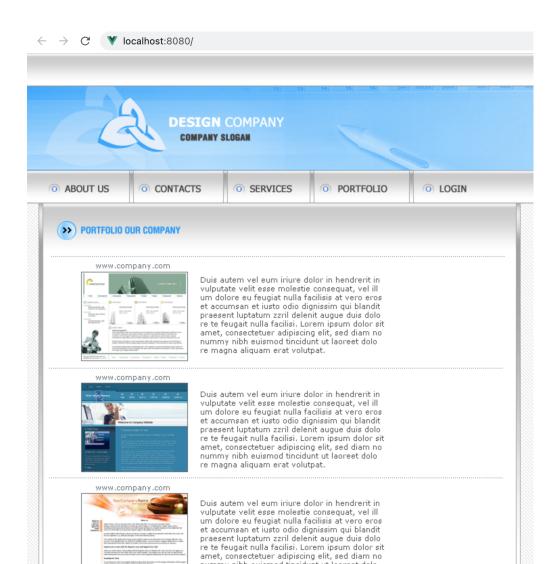
Photoshop & PHP

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Psd to png

```
$file = new \Psd\Psd('./file.psd');
$data = $file
            ->parseImage()
            ->getExporter(ImageExportType::PNG)
            ->export();
file_put_contents('file.png', $data);
```

```
...
function buildTags($layer) {
    if (!$layer->isFolder()) {
        $style = sprintf(
            'position: %s; left: %spx; top: %spx; width: %spx; height: %spx"',
            'absolute',
            $layer->getLeft(),
            $layer->getTop(),
            $layer->getWidth(),
            $layer->getHeight(),
        return sprintf('<div style="%s" ></div>', $style);
    $tags = [];
    foreach ($layer->children() as $childLayer) {
        $tags = buildTags($childLayer);
    return implode('', $tags);
$file = new \Psd\Psd('./file.psd');
echo buildTags($file->parse()->getTree());
```



```
$file = new \Psd\Psd('./file.psd');
$data = $file->parse()->getTree();
```

```
name: 'Прямоугольник 1',
top: -2,
right: 101,
bottom: 101,
left: -1,
width: 102,
height: 103,
opacity: 255,
visible: true,
clipped: false,
mask: null
```

```
{
    top: 0.0,
    left: 0.0,
    right: 100.0,
    bottom: 100.0,
}
```

- На РНР отлично ложатся решения из других языков
- РНР способен работать с бинарными данными
- Строки, тип на все случаи жизни
- Psd теперь на PHP

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Логинов Илья

t.me/TommyV888



Оцените доклад